

Newsprint Exports.—Total exports of newsprint from Canada in the years 1952-61 are given in Table 22.

22.—Exports of Newsprint to Britain, United States and All Countries, 1952-61

| Year | Britain | | United States | | All Countries | |
|-----------|----------|------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| | tons | \$ | tons | \$ | tons | \$ |
| 1952..... | 131,005 | 14,575,722 | 4,850,962 | 534,372,859 | 5,327,430 | 591,790,209 |
| 1953..... | 158,108 | 18,237,016 | 4,917,216 | 564,464,267 | 5,375,251 | 619,033,394 |
| 1954..... | 250,185 | 28,639,166 | 4,866,649 | 558,633,675 | 5,521,530 | 635,669,692 |
| 1955..... | 286,343 | 33,013,480 | 5,027,767 | 578,322,418 | 5,763,167 | 665,876,987 |
| 1956..... | 347,905 | 41,531,514 | 5,218,911 | 615,941,551 | 5,967,194 | 708,384,822 |
| 1957..... | 371,870 | 44,009,073 | 5,058,229 | 610,290,208 | 5,900,625 | 715,489,761 |
| 1958..... | 389,000 | 46,476,034 | 4,880,985 | 590,167,442 | 5,682,832 | 690,209,463 |
| 1959..... | 393,942 | 51,585,851 | 5,091,770 | 614,706,362 | 5,910,173 | 722,271,166 |
| 1960..... | 460,537 | 60,162,971 | 5,229,909 | 631,230,363 | 6,190,286 | 757,930,406 |
| 1961..... | 456,962 | 59,293,740 | 5,228,156 | 629,791,521 | 6,253,717 | 761,312,790 |

World Newsprint Statistics.—Since 1913 Canada has led the world in the export of newsprint. Figures for the leading producing countries for the two latest years available are given in Table 23; 1939 figures are included for comparative purposes. The six countries listed accounted for 73 p.c. of the estimated world production in 1961, Canada contributing about 42 p.c.

23.—Estimated World Newsprint Production and Exports, by Leading Countries, 1939, 1960 and 1961

(SOURCE: Newsprint Association of Canada)

| Country | Production | | | Exports | | |
|---------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1939 | 1960 | 1961 | 1939 | 1960 | 1961 |
| | '000 tons | '000 tons | '000 tons | '000 tons | '000 tons | '000 tons |
| Canada ¹ | 3,175 | 6,738 | 6,733 | 2,935 | 6,189 | 6,252 |
| United States..... | 939 | 2,009 | 2,074 | 13 | 134 | 182 |
| Britain..... | 848 | 830 | 797 | 42 | 52 | 31 |
| Finland..... | 550 | 861 | 1,041 | 433 | 761 | 932 |
| Sweden..... | 306 | 641 | 682 | 199 | 434 | 466 |
| Norway..... | 222 | 249 | 248 | 188 | 195 | 210 |

¹ Figures differ slightly from DBS figures given in Tables 20 and 22, because of different bases of calculation.

Statistics of the Combined Pulp and Paper Industries.*—The manufacture of pulp, the manufacture of paper and the manufacture of products made of paper may, under certain conditions, be treated as three industries for they are frequently carried on in separate plants by entirely independent companies. The manufacture of basic stock and the converting of this paper into stationery and other highly processed paper products are often combined in one plant. This conversion of paper within the pulp and paper industry represents only a small part of Canada's production of converted paper and boards, the bulk of which is still made in special converting mills classified in other industrial groups.

The presence of these different combinations in one mill makes it difficult to separate many of the statistics relating to the manufacture of pulp, basic paper and converted paper products. All converting operations carried on in paper mills in this industry are attributed to the particular industrial group of converting plants to which they properly belong. Including manufacturing operations as far as the basic paper-making stage, there

* See Chapter XIV for further particulars regarding the pulp and paper and paper-converting industries.